

Statistical Annex: Demographic and Socio economic Indicators for Sub-Saharan Africa

Country	1997 Population (Millions)	2025 Population UN Medium Projection (Millions)	Annual Rate of Natural Increase (Percent)	Average Births Per Woman (Total Fertility)	Women Using Contraception All/Modern Methods (Percent)	Maternal Deaths Per 100,000 Births	Infant Deaths Per 1,000 Live Births	Literacy Per 100 Adults 15 Years & Older Male/Female	GNP Per Capita (SUS)	Country
Angola	11.6	25.5	3.17	7.2	na	1,500	170	56 / 29	410	Angola
Benin	5.7	12.3	3.15	6.3	16 / 3	990	84	49 / 26	370	Benin
Botswana	1.5	2.6	2.62	4.9	33 / 32	250	40	81 / 60	3,020	Botswana
Burkina Faso	11.1	23.5	2.96	7.1	8 / 4	930	82	30 / 9	230	Burkina Faso
Burundi	6.4	12.3	2.63	6.8	9 / 1	1,300	106	49 / 23	160	Burundi
Cameroon	13.9	28.5	2.77	5.7	16 / 4	550	63	75 / 52	650	Cameroon
Cape Verde	0.4	0.7	2.51	3.9	na	na	54	81 / 64	960	Cape Verde
Central African Republic	3.4	6.0	2.22	5.3	15 / 3	700	103	69 / 52	340	Central African Republic
Chad	6.7	12.6	2.50	5.9	na	1,500	92	62 / 35	180	Chad
Comoros	0.7	1.3	3.15	6.0	21 / 11	950	83	64 / 50	470	Comoros
Congo, Dem. Rep.	48.0	105.9	3.35	6.7	8 / 2	870	128	87 / 68	120	Congo, Dem. Rep.
Congo	2.7	5.7	2.99	6.3	na	890	81	83 / 67	680	Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	14.3	24.4	2.58	5.7	11 / 4	810	90	50 / 30	660	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	0.6	1.1	2.28	5.8	na	570	112	60 / 33	na	Djibouti
Equatorial Guinea	0.4	0.8	2.55	5.9	na	820	111	90 / 68	380	Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea	3.4	6.5	2.73	5.8	8 / 4	1,400	78	na	100	Eritrea
Ethiopia	60.1	136.3	3.08	7.0	4 / 3	1,400	113	46 / 25	100	Ethiopia
Gabon	1.1	2.1	2.00	5.0	na	500	87	74 / 53	3,490	Gabon
Gambia	1.2	2.0	2.41	5.6	12 / 7	1,100	78	53 / 25	320	Gambia
Ghana	18.3	36.3	2.87	5.7	20/10	740	70	76 / 54	390	Ghana
Guinea	7.6	15.3	3.03	7.0	2 / 1	1,600	130	50 / 22	550	Guinea
Guinea-Bissau	1.1	1.9	2.06	5.8	na	910	132	68 / 43	250	Guinea-Bissau
Kenya	28.4	50.2	2.59	5.4	33 / 27	650	61	86 / 70	280	Kenya
Lesotho	2.1	4.0	2.56	5.2	5 / 2	610	96	82 / 62	770	Lesotho
Liberia	2.5	6.6	2.12	6.8	6 / 6	560	157	54 / 22	450	Liberia
Madagascar	15.8	34.5	3.25	6.1	17 / 5	490	100	60 / 32	230	Madagascar
Malawi	10.1	20.4	2.82	7.2	22 / 14	560	137	72 / 42	170	Malawi
Mali	11.5	24.6	3.17	7.1	7 / 5	1,200	134	39 / 23	250	Mali
Mauritania	2.4	4.4	2.54	5.4	3 / 1	930	124	50 / 26	460	Mauritania
Mauritius	1.1	1.5	1.42	2.4	75 / 49	120	120	87 / 79	3,380	Mauritius
Mozambique	18.3	35.4	2.65	6.5	na	1,500	133	58 / 23	80	Mozambique
Namibia	1.6	3.0	2.56	5.3	29 / 26	370	60	na	2,000	Namibia
Niger	9.8	22.4	3.36	7.4	4 / 2	1,200	141	21 / 7	220	Niger
Nigeria	118.4	238.4	3.00	6.5	6 / 4	1,000	114	167 / 47	260	Nigeria
Reunion	0.7	0.9	1.61	2.4	67 / 62	na	na	na	na	Reunion
Rwanda	5.9	13.0	-0.07	6.6	21 / 13	1,300	105	70 / 52	180	Rwanda
Sao Tome & Principe	0.1	0.2	na	6.4	na	na	62	na	350	Sao Tome & Principe
Senegal	8.8	16.9	2.70	6.1	13 / 8	1,200	74	43 / 23	600	Senegal
Seychelles	0.1	0.1	na	2.7	na	na	15	na	6,620	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	4.4	8.2	1.94	6.5	na	1,800	164	45 / 18	180	Sierra Leone
Somalia	10.2	23.7	3.17	7.0	na	1,600	125	na	120	Somalia
South Africa	43.3	71.6	2.24	4.1	50 / 48	230	50	82 / 82	3,160	South Africa
Sudan	27.9	46.9	2.09	5.0	9 / 6	660	73	58 / 35	480	Sudan
Swaziland	0.9	1.7	2.81	4.9	20 / 17	560	68	78 / 76	1,170	Swaziland
Tanzania	31.5	62.4	2.88	5.9	18 / 13	770	43	79 / 57	120	Tanzania
Togo	4.3	8.8	2.95	6.6	12 / 3	640	78	67 / 37	310	Togo
Uganda	20.8	45.0	2.90	7.1	15 / 8	1,200	88	74 / 50	240	Uganda
Zambia	8.5	16.2	2.63	6.0	26 / 14	940	112	86 / 71	400	Zambia
Zimbabwe	11.7	19.3	2.68	4.3	48 / 42	570	49	90 / 80	540	Zimbabwe
Sub-Saharan Africa	621.6	1,244.0	2.80	6.1	18 / 12	980	105	67 / 47	490	Sub-Saharan Africa

Sources: 1997 and 2025 population size, rate of natural increase (1990-1995), and average births per woman (1990-1995): United Nations. *World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revision*. New York: United Nations, 1996; contraceptive prevalence: United Nations. *Levels and Trends of Contraceptive Use as Assessed in 1994*. New York: United Nations, 1996, and most recent Demographic and Health Surveys data; maternal mortality: WHO and UNICEF. *Revised 1990 Estimates of Maternal Mortality*.

A New Approach by WHO and UNICEF. WHO, 1996; infant mortality: UNICEF. *The State of the World's Children 1998*. New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1998; literacy: UNESCO. *1997 Statistical Yearbook*. Paris and Lanham, MD: UNESCO and Berman Press, 1997; GNP per capita: World Bank. *World Development Report 1997* and *World Development Indicators 1997*. Washington, DC: World Bank, 1997.